THE FOUNTAIN FUND CHARLOTTESVILLE, VIRGINIA

FINANCIAL REPORT - MODIFIED CASH BASIS YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024



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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

To the Board of Directors The Fountain Fund Charlottesville, Virginia

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of THE FOUNTAIN FUND, which comprise the statement of assets, liabilities, and net assets - modified cash basis as of December 31, 2024, and the related statements of revenue, expenses, and changes in net assets - modified cash basis and functional expenses - modified cash basis for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (the financial statements).

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets, liabilities, and net assets of THE FOUNTAIN FUND as of December 31, 2024, and its revenues, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year then ended in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting as described in the notes to the financial statements.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of THE FOUNTAIN FUND and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to the notes to the financial statements, which describe the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting as described in the notes to the financial statements; this includes determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an
 opinion on the effectiveness of THE FOUNTAIN FUND's internal control. Accordingly, no such
 opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about THE FOUNTAIN FUND's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Charlottesville, Virginia June 20, 2025

Wantzmon Wiebel LLP

STATEMENT OF ASSETS, LIABILITIES, AND NET ASSETS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS DECEMBER 31, 2024

ASSETS

Cash and cash equivalents		2,197,051 117,192 1,489,332 3,803,575
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Recoverable grant Loans payable	\$	200,000 375,493
Total liabilities	_	575,493
Net Assets		
Net assets without donor restrictions:		
Board-designated		318,055
Undesignated		2,376,061
Total net assets without donor restrictions		2,694,116
Net assets with donor restrictions		533,966
Total net assets		3,228,082
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	3,803,575

STATEMENT OF REVENUE, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS - MODIFIED CASH BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS	WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS	TOTAL
REVENUE AND OTHER SUPPORT			
Support from public:			
Public support	\$ 624,480	\$ 1,566,599	\$ 2,191,079
Governmental support	66,300		66,300
Total support from public	690,780	1,566,599	2,257,379
Other revenue:			
Loan program and bank interest income	34,214		34,214
Investment income	12,839		12,839
Total other revenue	47,053		47,053
Net assets released from restrictions:			
Satisfaction of program restrictions	1,472,072	(1,472,072)	
Total revenue and other support	2,209,905	94,527	2,304,432
Expenses			
Program services	1,209,125		1,209,125
Management and general	173,853		173,853
Fund-raising	271,821		271,821
Total expenses	1,654,799		1,654,799
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	555,106	94,527	649,633
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	2,139,010	439,439	2,578,449
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$ 2,694,116	\$ 533,966	\$ 3,228,082

STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES - MODIFIED CASH BASIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	PROGRAM SERVICES	Management and General	Fund- Raising	TOTAL
Salaries	\$ 605,893	\$ 80,786	\$ 121,179	\$ 807,858
Employee benefits	37,876	5,050	7,575	50,501
Payroll taxes	49,474	6,597	9,895	65,966
Total salaries and related expenses	693,243	92,433	138,649	924,325
Programming expenses	127,237			127,237
Accounting professional fees		20,756		20,756
Payroll processing professional fees	26,681	3,557	5,336	35,574
Professional consulting fees	58,963	25,276	101,063	185,302
Office expenses	8,748	17,388	1,985	28,121
Occupancy	46,643	7,362	9,329	63,334
Utilities	4,273	570	855	5,698
Marketing, meetings, and development	37,188		13,568	50,756
Insurance		3,990	••••	3,990
Miscellaneous		449		449
End-of-year loan adjustment	198,895			198,895
Staff development	7,254	2,072	1,036	10,362
	\$ 1,209,125	\$ 173,853	\$ 271,821	\$ 1,654,799

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION

The Fountain Fund is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit lender that provides microloans to formerly incarcerated individuals who would not qualify for traditional lines of credit, but have viable job prospects or entrepreneurial ventures. Loan funds can be used to pay court-imposed debt, job-related expenses, or transportation and housing costs, or to start a business.

To be considered for a loan, applicants must show:

- A record of past incarceration,
- Ability to pay back the loan, and
- A potential elevation in their personal circumstances as a result of the loan.

The Fountain Fund does not discriminate based on type of conviction or length of incarceration. Along with providing loans, the Fountain Fund is committed to offering information and resources related to finances and credit building. This required financial education program includes group workshops as well as one-on-one financial coaching for client partners to give them the information, understanding, and skills to build credit. The Fountain Fund is a certified credit reporter and sends monthly reports to all three credit bureaus.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Under that basis, certain revenues and the related assets are recognized when received rather than when earned, and certain expenses are recognized when paid rather than when the obligations are incurred. Consequently, The Fountain Fund has not recognized pledges receivable from donors, accounts payable to vendors, and their related effects on the change in net assets in the accompanying financial statements.

Basis of Presentation

The Fountain Fund reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions - Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions - Net assets that are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that will be satisfied by actions of The Fountain Fund and/or the passage of time or will be held in perpetuity by The Fountain Fund.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Income Taxes

The Fountain Fund is exempt from income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and comparable state law, and contributions to it are tax deductible within the limitations prescribed by the Code. The Fountain Fund has been classified as an organization that is not a private foundation under Section 509(a).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the modified cash basis of accounting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures.

Contributions

Contributions received are recorded as support with or without donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions.

Donor-restricted support is reported as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in net assets - modified cash basis as net assets released from restrictions. Support received for the loan program is considered purpose restricted. Donations restricted for the loan program are released upon their disbursement as loans.

The Fountain Fund reports gifts of land, buildings, and equipment (long-lived assets) as contributions without donor restrictions, unless explicit donor stipulations specify how the donated assets must be used. Gifts of long-lived assets with explicit restrictions that specify how the assets are to be used and gifts of cash or other assets that must be used to acquire long-lived assets are reported as contributions with donor restrictions. In the absence of explicit donor stipulations about how long those long-lived assets must be maintained, The Fountain Fund reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired long-lived assets are placed in service. Donations of property and equipment are recorded as contributions at fair value at the date of donation.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Fountain Fund considers all highly-liquid debt instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents include amounts with donor restrictions for loan programs and operations in specific geographic areas totaling \$533,966.

Building, Property, Equipment, and Depreciation Methods

The Fountain Fund capitalizes all property and equipment purchases over \$2,500. The Fountain Fund had no equipment purchases over the capitalization policy or depreciation expense during the year ended December 31, 2024.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Donated Assets - Marketable Securities

Contributions of marketable securities are recorded as contributions at their fair values at the date of the donation. It is 'The Fountain Fund's policy to sell donated securities as soon as possible after they are received.

Donated Materials and Services

The Fountain Fund records the value of donated goods when there is an objective basis available to measure their value. Management evaluates any donated services received and records the value of services received as a modification to the cash basis of accounting when reporting these items would yield a more materially accurate reflection of the true cost to operate The Fountain Fund. The Fountain Fund received donated services in the year ended December 31, 2024. Management has elected not to record the value of these services.

Loans Receivable and Related Interest Income

The Fountain Fund records amounts funded through its loan program as loans receivable and reports interest income received on loans at the time the payments are received. Payments made on delinquent loans are applied to principal and interest based on the original amortization schedule. Notes are written off when management assesses the amounts will not be repaid as evidenced by loans being 90+ days delinquent with no contact from the borrower.

Functional Classification of Expenses

The Fountain Fund allocates its expenses on a functional basis among its various programs, including program services, management and general, and fund-raising. Expenses and support services that can be identified with a specific program are allocated directly according to their natural expenditure classification. Expenses that are common to several programs are allocated based on relationships such as staff time and effort or facility square footages as deemed most appropriate.

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through June 20, 2025, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

CERTIFICATE OF DEPOSIT

The Fountain Fund holds certificates of deposit to provide it with advantageous returns on funds not required for immediate use. The certificates of deposit are renewable upon maturity. The Fountain Fund records interest on these certificates of deposit when the interest is received. The interest rates reflect the market rates at the time of origin.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

LOANS RECEIVABLE

The Fountain Fund provides secured and unsecured microloans to formerly incarcerated individuals as described in the **DESCRIPTION OF ORGANIZATION** note. The Fountain Fund conducts loan programs in the Charlottesville and Richmond markets in Virginia, in New Orleans, Louisiana, in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and in Boston, Massachusetts. Loans funded by geographic area as of December 31, 2024 are as follows:

	OUTSTANDING LOANS
Charlottesville, VA	\$ 602,813
Richmond, VA	298,099
New Orleans, LA	82,313
Philadelphia, PA	491,001
Boston, MA	<u>15,106</u>
Total	\$1,489,332

Various loan receivable balances are secured by property of the borrowers. Secured and unsecured loans receivable as of December 31, 2024 are summarized as follows:

	SECURED	UNSECURED	TOTAL
Charlottesville, VA	\$ 487,654	\$ 115,159	\$ 602,813
Richmond, VA	263,105	34,994	298,099
New Orleans, LA	6,807	75,506	82,313
Philadelphia, PA	430,653	60,348	491,001
Boston, MA	8,993	<u>6,113</u>	15,106
Total	\$1,197,212	<u>\$ 292,120</u>	\$1,489,332

Loans receivable held by The Fountain Fund by collection status as of December 31, 2024 are summarized as follows:

	PERFORMING	DELINQUENT 60-90 DAYS	DELINQUENT >90 DAYS	TOTAL
Charlottesville, VA	\$ 461,270	\$ 29,450	\$ 112,093	\$ 602,813
Richmond, VA	223,758	20,446	53,895	298,099
New Orleans, LA	60,577		21,736	82,313
Philadelphia, PA	373,999	21,702	95,300	491,001
Boston, MA	14,142		964	<u>15,106</u>
Total	<u>\$1,133,746</u>	<u>\$ 71,598</u>	\$ 283,988	<u>\$1,489,332</u>
Loans included	238	15	79	332

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended December 31, 2024, management deemed 47 loans in default classification as uncollectible and the net unsecured balances, totaling \$198,895, were written off. Management has elected not to establish an allowance for uncollectible accounts at December 31, 2024.

A schedule of loan activity for the year ended December 31, 2024 is summarized as follows:

Loans receivable at December 31, 2023	\$1,078,438
Loans funded in 2024	757,861
Less: Loan repayments in 2024	(148,072)
End-of-year write-off and allowance	
adjustment	<u>(198,895</u>)
Loans receivable at December 31, 2024	\$1,489,332

CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

The Fountain Fund maintains cash balances in the form of checking accounts and certificates of deposit. Cash accounts in excess of federally-insured limits are subject to risk of loss.

NOTES PAYABLE

The Fountain Fund has entered into two unsecured loan agreements with CBA Fund (CBA), a nonprofit organization based in Washington, DC. The borrowed amounts of \$75,000 and \$150,000, respectively, are to provide funding for the Fountain Fund's loan programs. The principal amount of the loans at December 31, 2024 are \$50,493 and \$150,000, and each loan bears interest at 2% annually. The first loan matures in 2026 and requires annual principal and interest payments of \$26,007, while the second loan matures in 2028 with annual payments totaling \$52,013, including principal and interest.

In 2024, The Fountain Fund entered into an unsecured loan agreement with Thomas Scattergood Behavioral Health Foundation (Scattergood), an organization based in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. The borrowed amount is to provide funding for the Fountain Fund's loan programs that provide economic opportunities to formerly incarcerated people in the Philadelphia area. The principal amount of the loan at December 31, 2024 is \$100,000. The loan bears interest of 2% annually. Interest payments are due starting on or about October 15, 2025, with the final interest and principal payment being due on or around October 15, 2027. Scattergood has the option to renew the loan for another three-year term before October 2027.

In 2024, The Fountain Fund entered into an unsecured loan with A to Z Foundation, an organization based in Wilmington, Delaware. The borrowed amount is to provide funding to further the Fountain Fund's mission and loan programs. The principal amount of the loan at December 31, 2024 is \$75,000, with a "delayed loan" of an additional \$75,000 disbursed in May 2025. The loan bears interest at 3% annually. The loan requires installments of \$18,750, including principal and interest, to be paid on the 25th of March, June, September, and December, commencing on March 25, 2026.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The future scheduled maturities of long-term debt as of December 31, 2024 are as follows:

2025	\$ 24,997
2026	149,509
2027	49,994
2028	<u>150,993</u>
Total	\$375,493

Total interest paid related to these notes amounted to \$2,890 for the year ended December 31, 2024.

RECOVERABLE GRANT

The Fountain Fund received grant funding during the year ended December 31, 2023 to be used to fund the Philadelphia loan program. The Fountain Fund may charge administrative expenses and any loan losses to the grant. Any recoverable funds on hand at the end of the grant period are to be returned to the granting agency. The grant period ends December 15, 2028.

NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets without donor restrictions at December 31, 2024 consist of undesignated funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors for specified purposes as follows:

Undesignated	\$2,376,061
Board-designated net assets:	
Loan program	<u>318,055</u>
77 - 1 1	
Total net assets without donor	#2 (0.4.4.4.6
restrictions	\$2 694 116

NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions include gifts of cash or other assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed stipulations of time or purpose. The Fountain Fund has not received any gifts required to be invested in perpetuity. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or the restricted purpose is accomplished, the respective net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statement of revenue, expenses, and changes in net assets -modified cash basis as net assets released from restrictions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At December 31, 2024, net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following:

Cash restricted for:

Client partner assistance	\$	5,373
New Orleans loan program	1	25,000
Boston loan program	1	53,593
Philadelphia loan program	1	25,000
Richmond loan program	_1	<u>25,000</u>

Total net assets with donor restrictions

\$533,966

RETIREMENT PLAN

In 2020, The Fountain Fund adopted a plan allowing all qualified employees to invest a portion of their current earnings into an employees' SIMPLE IRA plan. The Fountain Fund matches up to 1% of employee compensation based on the terms of the plan. Match payments for the year 2024 totaled \$4,845.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year ended December 31, 2024, The Fountain Fund paid \$11,786 for communications and marketing services provided by the spouse of the Executive Director. This amount reflects a \$6,317 reduction representing donated services in support of The Fountain Fund.

LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The Fountain Fund regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments.

The Fountain Fund manages its cash available to meet general expenditures under the following guiding principles:

- Operating within a prudent range of financial soundness and stability, and
- Maintaining adequate liquid assets to fund near-term operating needs.

Financial assets available for general expenditure within one year, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, comprise the following at December 31, 2024:

Total cash	\$2,197,051
Less: cash with donor restrictions	(533,966)
Less: recoverable grant	(200,000)

Cash available for operations \$1,463,085

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

OPERATING LEASES

The Fountain Fund leases its office space from Jefferson School Foundation. In 2017, The Fountain Fund and the lessor entered into an agreement providing for a five-year lease for the period December 1, 2017 to November 30, 2022. The lease was renewed with the new term ending December 1, 2027. The lease calls for monthly rent payments of \$1,672 through November 30, 2024 with scheduled rent increases thereafter. During the year, The Fountain Fund leased additional office space next door from Jefferson School Foundation. The additional lease calls for monthly rent payments of \$1,521 through November 30, 2024 with scheduled rent increases thereafter. This additional lease term ends November 30, 2027.

Future minimum payments relating to these lease agreements, without regard to cancellation options, are as follows:

2025	\$ 39,456
2026	40,533
2027 Total	38,083 \$118,072

The Fountain Fund leases space in other cities where its programs are administered under leases with terms of 12 months or less. Total rent payments in 2024 were \$53,433.

CONCENTRATIONS

For the year ended December 31, 2024, The Fountain Fund received 35% of its reported support from two donors.